

60 YEARS

COPYRIGHTS &C.
Anyone sending a sketch and description may
lickly ascertain our opinion free whether an
vontion is probably patentable. Communicamustrictly coundential. HAMBOOK on Patenta
ut free. Oldest agency for securing patents.
Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive
ecial notice, without charge, in the

Scientific American. MUNN & CO. 361Broadway. New York

#### DR. HUMPHREYS' SPECIFICS.

Directions with each Vint in Five Languages. English, German, Spanish, Portuguese and French.

Fevers, Congestions, Inflammations......25 5. Dysentery, Gripings, Billous Colic. 25
7. Coughs, Colds, Broachitis. 25
8. Toothache, Faceache, Neuralgia. 25
9. Headache, Sick Headache, Vertigo. 25
10. Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Weak Stomach. 25
13. Croup, Hoarse Cough, Laryngitis. 25
14. Sait Rheum, Krupitons, Krystpelas. 25 19. Catarrh, Influenza, Cold in Head 25
20. Whooping Cough, Spasmodic Cough 25
21. Asthma, Oppressed, Difficult Breathing 25
27. Kidney Disease, Gravel, Calcult 25
28. Nervous Debility, Vital Weakness 1.00
29. Sore Mouth, Fever Sores or Canker 25 

A small bottle of Pleasant Pellets, fits the vest pocket. Sold by druggists, or sent on receipt of price. Medical Book sent free. HUMPHREYS' HOMEO, MEDICINE CO., Corner William and Ann Streets, New York.

77. Grippe, Hay Fever and Summer Colds .... 25

#### JULIUS C. KOCH WHOLESALE AND

RETAIL DEALER IN



#### MINERAL WATER

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED. Office-Rear of Traction Depot.

## Why Suffer?

If you suffer pain from any cause, Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills will relieve it -and leave no bad aftereffects. That's the important thing. Neither do they create a habit. More often the attacks become less frequent, or disappear altogether. Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills have no other effect except to relieve pain and quiet nervous irritation.

"We are never without Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pilia. My husband and son aged 15 were always subject to sick headache until we began using these Pilis, and they have broken them up entirely. Don't think they have had to use them for six months. I recommend them to every one. A few weeks age I heard an old lady friend was sick. I went to see her. She was down with LaGrippe, and mearly crazy with awful backache. I gave her one of the Anti-Pain Pilis and left another for her to take in a short time. They helped her right away, and she says the will never be without them again. Last winter my husband was taken with pluerisy on both sides, and I know he would have died if it hadn't been for the Pilis. In less than half an hour he was sweating, and went to bed and slept."

MRS. G. H. WEBB.
Austmburg. Ohlo.

Your druggist sells Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills, and we authorize him to return the price of first package (only) if it fails to benefit you. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind

### Farm Wanted

Wish to hear quickly from owners who will sell direct to suvers good farm of any size in any locality. Not particular about location.

Owners only need answer who are willing to close their own deal direct with buyer without paying any commission to any one. I am no agent and accept go commission. I wish to connect my hundreds of suvers with owners so they can buy direct and save paying a fancy price to some agent.

Write quickly. Give price and descripcion as I can please my many outers by recommending your place to them and so they can buy at your owest price. L. DARBYSHIRE,

Box 1813 Rochester, N. Y.



PRUNE AND TRAIN GRAPE VINE

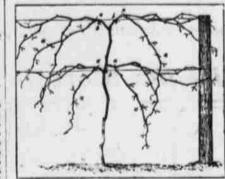
To Grow, the Best Fruit the Vines Should Be Frequently Cut Back and Renewed.

The grape vine should be planted slightly deeper than it was in the nursery and cut back to a strong bud. Only one shoot should be allowed to

The next spring it should be again cut back to a strong bud, the length of the cane varying with its size, says the Prairie Farmer. The terminal bud only should be allowed to develop and the cane should be tied to a stout stake as it grows.

The next spring it should be cut back at the height of four or five feet, according to the kind of trellis to be used, and three buds at the top should be allowed to develop into shoots.

The following spring the vines will be ready for a trellis. The favorite forms are known as vertical and horizontal. The vertical trellis consists of



Vine of Vertical Trellis, Showing for Pruning for Complete Renewal. (b) Method of Tying.

eight-foot posts set two and one-half feet in the ground at intervals of twenty to thirty feet. These generally carry two lines of No. 10 galvanized wire, respectively four and five and one-half feet from the ground. The end posts should be strong and well braced, and the wire should be so arranged that the slack can be taken up when necessary. The other posts need not be very large if twenty feet apart, but for thirty feet good-sized posts are desirable.

The horizontal trellis differs in having a 2x6-inch strip placed on edge horizontally at the top of the post, so as to form an arm two feet long, upon which three wires are carried.

The previous year's three shoots were grown on each vine. For the two-wire (vertical) trellis two of them should be placed on the lower wire and cut back to ten buds each. The other shoot should be cut off at the height of the upper wire, and a shoot from it should be trained in each disection. For the three-wire (horizon tal) trellis, a shoot should be trained upon each of the wires, two in one direction and one in the other, and all should be cut back to eight buds.

The simplest and most satisfactory method of training the grape is by the Kniffin system. The fruiting arms are tied to the wires in the spring and the new shoots as they come out are allowed to hang down.

To grow the best fruit, whatever system is used, the vines should be frequently cut back and renewed Some prefer to renew all the canes each year, starting all of them from the main trunk of the vine, while others renew but once in two years.

Whatever the method of pruning or training, one should endeavor to leave about 40 buds upon each vine, and these could be as near the main trunk as possible.

#### WARNING TO FRUIT GROWERS

Crown Gall Is Warty Outgrowth or Excrescence Upon the Apple, Peach, Pear and Other Trees.

Crown gall is a term applied to certain warty outgrowths or excrescences upon the apple, pear, peach, rasp berry, etc., forming chiefly on the parts below ground. On the apple these growths are more apt to occur on grafted trees at the union of the root and the cion, but they may form at any place where the roots have been injured in transplanting, etc.

Experiments by the department of agriculture show that crown gall is caused by specific parasite. Every orchardist should carefully inspect all stock which he purchases for setting, handily. No strings to use, no sun-All trees showing evidence of crown gall should be either returned to the shipper or burned, and future orders placed with nurserymen who can and will furnish trees free from disease. of plant food are deficient in a goil, Under no condition should trees be it is necessary to carefully study the planted which show growths of this kind upon the roots, for not only will it result in an unthrifty and unprofit alysis of the soil will show the able tree, but it will also endanger other plants.

Inspection of Nursery Stock. Representative Scott of Kansas is the author of a bill which provides for government inspection of nursery stock at point of entry to be designated by the secretary of agriculture, An appropriation of \$100,000 is carried by the bill, which also authorizes the secretary to establish a quarantine against the importation or transportation in interstate commerce of

diseased or infected nursery stock.

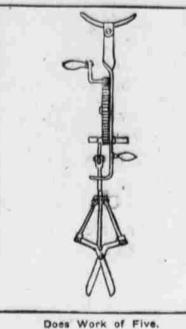
The bill has been favorably acted upon

by the house committee.

TO TRIM HEDGES RAPIDLY.

Novel Gearing Machine Which Operates Shears Rapidly and Does the Work of Five.

Among the numerous time and labor saving devices for gardeners' use, the geared hedge-trimmer, invented by



a New York man, is one of the most formerly required five hours to trim can be clipped in one hour, or one man can do the work of five. This apa shoulder piece at one end and a pair of shears at the other. Along the crank controlling shears. The device is held against the shoulder, by means of a handle in the middle. Then the drivewheel is turned, and by means of the multiple gearing it opens Forearm Kniffin System. (a) Points er time or labor. All the operator hedgerow where it needs clipping.

#### FACTS ABOUT CENTURY PLANT

Blooms Once in Hundred Years, or Any Other Time, and Then Withers Away.

"The century plant, so named because of the popular idea that it blooms but once in 100 years, in one sense makes good its name, for it blooms only once, then dies," said H. F. Warren of Los Angeles, Cal. He continued:

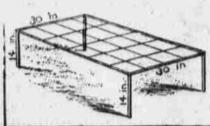
"In the genial climate of southern ico.

plant throws up a single stalk of rapid there in miniature."-Barnes. growth to the height of 12 to 20 feet, at once begin to grow. The edge and end of the leaves are well armed life. with stiff, sharp spines, the prick of which is very painful. This is nafrom the ravages of desert rodents."

#### PLAN FOR TRAINING TOMATOES

Plants Grow Through the Frame and Fruit Is Kept from Ground and in Clusters.

A practical method of training tomatoes and keeping them from the ground and in clusters is herewith given. Set plants in straight row. When they are 12 to 14 inches high drive stakes each side about 8 feet apart. Nail on



A Tomato Stand.

siats top of stakes, stretch any old woven wire fencing over the top. The plants will go through them, so your fruit will be off the ground and hang in clusters. You can prune them baked tomatoes.

Farmers Must Watch the Crop. In order to determine what elements growing crop. Many farmers seem to be of the opinion that a chemical anamount of plant food contained there-

in. This however, is a mistaken idea. The chemist can only determine approximately the amount of nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash in soil, without specifically showing what proportion of these efements can be taken up by the growing plant. A large percentage of these elements is not available to plant food. Hence the necessity for them in an available form. We must turn, then, to the crop, and by watching it closely during its growth and by a careful examination when matured, see whether the soil is deficient in plant food and what elements are lacking.

#### THE POWER OF THE TONGUE

Sunday School Lesson for June 6, 1909 Specially Arranged for This Paper

LESSON TEXT .- James 3:1-12. Memry verses 8-10.
GOLDEN TEXT.-Whose keepeth his soul nouth and his tongue, keepeth his soul from troubles.—Prov. 21:23. TLME—It is believed the epistle was

written between A. D. 46 and 50. PLACE.—Beliaved to be at Jerusalem.

Suggestion and Practical Thought. Philosophers have striven to discover what faculty most clearly separates man from the brute; as, that man is the only animal that laughs, or the only animal that cooks, or the only anmal that stands upright. Most thinkers, however, agree that the power of speech, with all that has grown out of it, is the clearest and most important distinction of mankind, and the surest indication of the superiority that God has conferred upon the human race. The passage we are to study is one of the finest in the Bible, and is the crown of all writings upon the sublect. Vs. 1, 2a. Why did James urge his

readers not to be many masters (teachers, as in "schoolmasters")? L Because the young church met that interesting. With it a hedge that danger continually (see Acts 15:24; 1 Cor. 1:12; 14:26; Gal. 2:12). In the Jewish church the function of the rabbi was jealously guarded, but the libparatus consists of a long rod with erty of prophesying (teaching) in Christianity was liable to become license. And "the more the idea prepair of shears at the connecting valled that faith, with that is needful, this rod is a drivewheel connecting ing obedience, was all that is needful, the more men would eagerly press forward to teach."-Alford. This thought joins our present lesson with the last. To illustrate perfect speech, to what does James compare the tongue? and closes the shears five times with To a horse's bit or bridle, which each revolution, thus making the ap- though small, turns and governs the paratus a saver of 80 per cent. in eith- whole body of the great animal; and, similarly, to a ship's helm or rudder. has to do is to keep turning the wheel which, though so small in comparison and moving the shears along the with the great ship, and so weak in comparison with the flerce winds, yet turns the ship, in the face of the winds, whithersoever the governor (R. V. "steersman") listeth (R. V. 'willeth"). Even so (like the bridle and the rudder) the tongue is a little member, and boasteth great things, "vaunts great words, which bring

about great acts of mischief."-Alford. What is the point of the comparison? The power of the tongue in the guidance and direction of life-our own lives and those of others. And "we are never to forget that the 'tongue' includes the 'pen.' "-Deems.

What is the next comparison used California it reaches maturity and by James? "The tongue—that world blooms in 15 or 20 years, while in of of iniquity-is a fire, sprung from cooler climates the period may range the fires of Gehenna. It is a little fire, from 40 to 50 years. There are many to the eye; but a little fire can kindle species of the agave family native to a great forest. So the tongue can ruin northern Mexico, where it is, called the whole body-nay, the whole life, the maguey. The plant furnishes in its revolving course from the cradle 'pulque,' the national drink of Mex. to the grave." The tongue is called a world of iniquity because "all kinds of "At the time of the blooming the evil that are in the world are exhibited

What is the point of this compari from which the tassel-like flowers son? It pictures the destructive power sprout forth. This great flower stalk of the tongue, as the first two comparidraws all the sap and vigor from the sons pictured the tongue's guiding body of the plant, which soon withers power. Little words, mere, puffs of and dies. At the base of the thick air, are insignificant as small sparks; green leaves are found little suckers, but as the flame and smoke may each with a root, which, when planted, stread everywhere, so the baneful effect of evil speech may penetrate all

What is James' next comparison of the tongue? To an untamed beast; all ture's way of protecting the plant other living things have been mastered by mankind-the four divisions of animais, according to James' rough zoology, namely, quadrupeds, birds. reptiles and fishes. But the tongue is an exception. No man can tame it: only God, who made it, can keep it under control. "It is an unruly (restless) evil, full of deadly poison," and so to be classed with the animals most hated and feared, the serpents.

What is the point of this comparison? As the first emphasized the guiding power of the tongue and the second its destructive power, so this comparison emphasizes its unrestrained power,

If the tongue cannot be tamed, are we to blame for our ungoverned speech? Yes, as James himself says (v. 10), "These things ought not so to "If we be truly Christ's, though 'reviled' by the unruly tongues of others, we shall, like him, 'revile not again' (1 Peter 2:23). And as the whole body is the Lord's to be sanctified to him (1 Cor. 6:19, 20), so particularly must the tongue be kept from 'evil-speaking, lying and slandering,' and used rightly for the service of God. Thus may we truly offer 'the calves of our lips' (Hos. 14:2), more acceptable than the blood of victims slain on a thousand altars."-Ellicott.

Why does James drop comparisons when he comes to his last point? Be cause there are no comparisons in nature to man's inconsistency in speech -only contrasts. The constancy of nature was as well known in James day as in ours. But the tongue is sadiy different! "Out of the same mouth proceedeth blessing and cursing!"

What is the point of this contrast? Evil speech has been pictured as (1) influential, (2) destructive, (3) uncontrollable, and now finally as (4) unnatural. Men . . . are made after the similitude of God. "The nature of man is to adore God, and to love what is Godlike in man. Evil speech contradicts your nature and your destiny; to speak ill of others makes you a monster in God's world; get the habit of slander, and then there is not a stream which bubbles from the heart of nature, there is not a tree that silently brings forth its genial fruit in its appointed season, which does not rebuke.

# B Reduso CORSETS

## The Perfect Corset for Large Women

It places over-developed women on the same basis as their slender sisters. It tapers off the bust, flattens the abdomen, and absolutely reduces the hips from I to 5 inches. Not a harness-not a cumbersome affair, no torturing straps, but the most scientific example of corsetry, boned in such a manner as to give the wearer absolute freedom of movement.

New W. B. Reduso No. 770. For large tall women. Made of white count. Hose supporters front and sides. Sizes 20 to 36. Price \$3.00.

New W. B. Reduso No. 771. Is the same as No. 770, but is made of light weight white batiste. Hose supporters front and sides. Sizes 20 to 36.

Price \$3.00.

New W. B. Reduso No. 772. For large short women. The same as No. 770, except that the bust is somewhat lower all around. Made of white coutil, hose supporters front and sides Sizes 20 to 36.

Price \$3.00.

New W. B. Reduso No. 773, is the same as No. 772, but made of light weight white batiste. Hose supporters front and sides. Sizes 20 to 36. Price \$3.00.

Ask any dealer anywhere to show you the new W. B. "hip-subduing" models, which will produce the correct figure for prevailing modes, or any of our numerous styles which are made in such a variety as to guarantee perfect fit for every type of figure.

From \$1.00 to \$3.00 per pair. 377-379 BROADWAY, NEW YORK WEINGARTEN BROS., Mfrs.,



Ed. Pinaud Building, - . NEW YORK PARFUMERIE ED. PINAUD

Dept.

bey postage and packing). Write us for a sample bottle, Please enclose 10 cents (to

faithfully and watch the results. If you want beautiful hair, use this great French Hair Tonic and believe there is nothing in the world that approaches it as a bair tonic.

"I have used ED. PINAUD'S EAU DE QUININE for many years. He writes as follows:

## D'S (Eau de Quinine)

goers with his phenomenal upper tones. Signor Caruso is a great music with remarkable ease, and astonishes the New York opera-Caruso the greatest tenor in the world, sings the most difficult

"HIGH C" IS EASY FOR HIM!

## Coats Are Ideal for Summer Wear They are made in four distinct kinds. A coat for every purpose of most attractive appearance and you are always prepared for the frequent summer showers. The styles are adapted from the approved Paris and New York models. Ask your dealer. If he does not sell them, write to us for style book and samples. C.Kenyon Company 754-774 Pacific Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

We are Local Dealers for the Renowned

# REMTICO TYPEWRITER SUPPLIES.

Remington Typewriter Company



Remtico Paragon Ribbons —in all colors and for all makes of typewriters.

Remtico Paragon, Red Seal and Billing Carbons—of different weights suited for all classes of work.

All Remtico Typewriter Supplies are known as the Highest Grade Goods Manufactured.

The News-Herald, III Short Street, HILLSBORO, OHIO